

The French Hydrogen Strategy

Regional approaches of the Hydrogen Plan

Webinar
May 11th, 2021
11am

With the participation of:

11h05-11h25

French strategy for the development of renewable and low-carbon hydrogen (attached in another document)

Lionel Prévors, Hydrogen Project Director, General Directorate of Energy and Climate, Ministry of the Ecological Transition

11h25-11h40

Hauts-de-France – Hydrogen, the solution for the structural transformation of industry in Hauts-de-France region?

Jean Gravellier, Managing Director, Pôlenergie

11h40-11h55

Normandy – A leading territory for hydrogen production and mobility

Sylvain Gigliesi, Renewable Energy Innovation Manager, Normandie Energies

11h55-12h10

Sud, Provence-Alpes-Côte d’Azur – The sunny side of hydrogen

Sylvain Brémond, Deputy Director General, Capénergie

12h10-12h20

Engie – Feedback on the hydrogen plan from ENGIE Solutions

Marie-Perrine Durot, Innovation & Green Industry Director, Engie

12h20-12h30

Q&A – Ask your questions to our panel of experts!

Hauts-de-France region



**Is Hydrogen the energy-solution
for structural transformation
of industry in Hauts-de-France?**

Jean Gravelier
General Manager,
Pôlenergie

Hauts-de-France Region

A region with international appeal

Europe's largest concentration of consumers

78 million people within a radius of 300 km

Direct access to 5 european capitals

2nd French region Foreign Direct Investment

- **A young and densely populated region**

6 million inhabitants

- **A strong economy**

GDP of €159 billion

- **Dense, efficient transport network**

High speed trains

Motorways

3 major ports : Dunkerque, Calais, Boulogne

- **A unique industrial ecosystem**

1 Automotive, Rail, Logistics industry

2 Metals and machine manufacturing

3 Chemicals



Hydrogen in Hauts-de-France Region

240 km of hydrogen networks between Hauts-de-France and Northern Europe

- Total annual transit capacity estimated at a level of **250 millions Nm³**
- 14 industrial sites fed with hydrogen by Air Liquide since **1966**
- Among them: **ThyssenKrupp, ArcelorMittal, Arques**
- **Air Liquide**: liquefaction plant in Waziers, biggest liquefaction unit in Europe mainly dedicated to hydrogen fuel preparation for **Arianespace**

Main hydrogen storage areas

- **Chemistry and pharmacy**: Amphastar pharmaceuticals, Astrazeneca, Norchim, Siccanor chimie
- **Steel and metal industry**: ArcelorMittal, ThyssenKrupp, Specitubes
- **Production of capital goods**: Maubeuge Construction Automobile
- Valeo Equipements Electriques Moteur, Bic rasoirs, Plastipak Packaging, St Gobain Glass, Alcatel submarine networks
- **Energy**: Celest power, Cideme, Esiane
- **Food industry**: Tereos, Carrefour supply chain

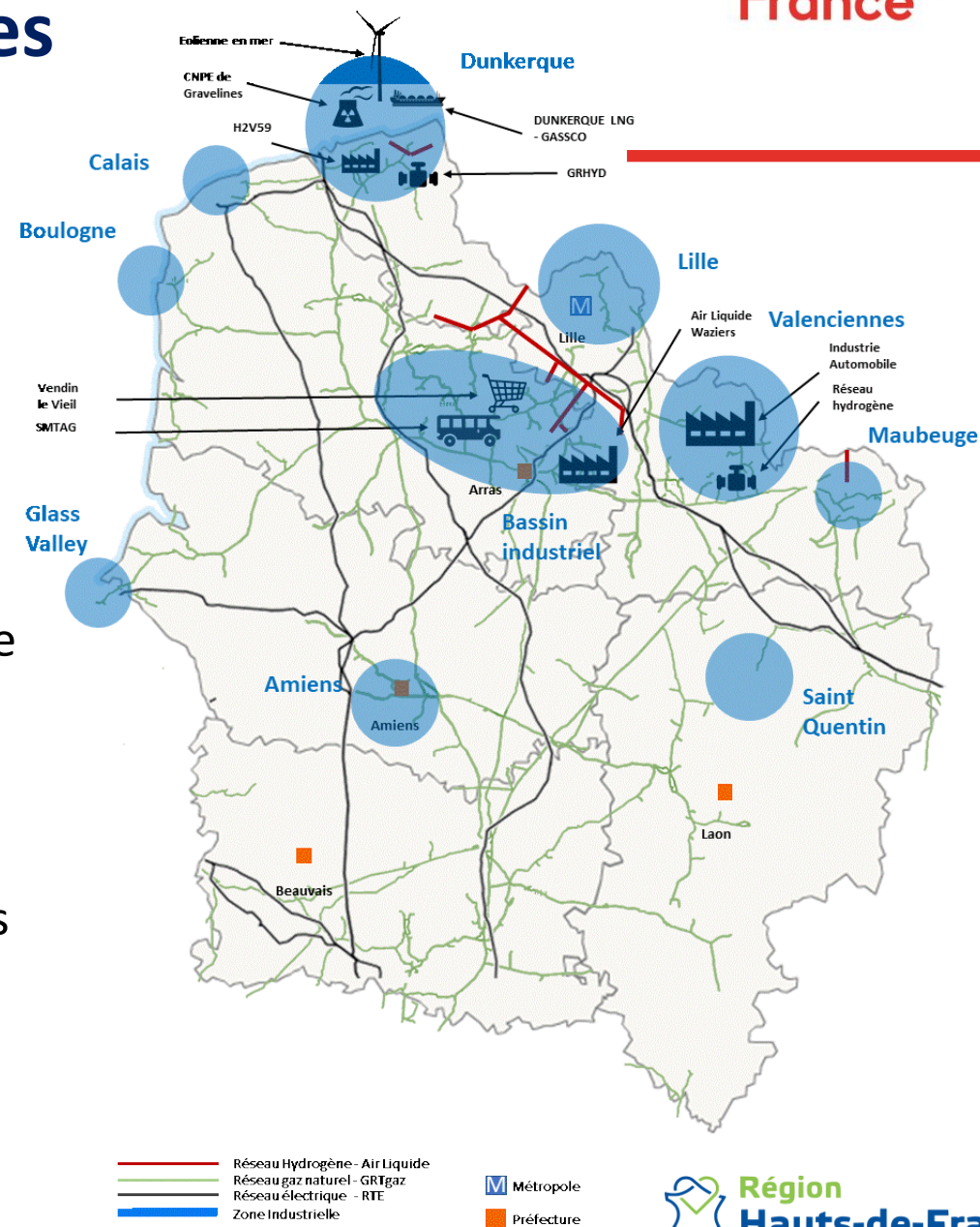
Pilot projects

- Grhyd project: launched by ENGIE from 2010 by 2018 in Dunkirk
- Launch in 2019 of first 100% Hydrogen bus « TADAO » in Lens



Energy Infrastructures

- **Excess regional electricity production:**
52,5 TWh vs 46,5 TWh consumption in 2019
- Electricity production is covered at 60% by the **Gravelines nuclear plant** and 20% by renewable energies
- Huge energy projects to be achieved:
Evolutionary Power Reactor (**EPR**)
Offshore Wind farms: 500 MW to be launched in Dieppe-Le Tréport by 2023 and 600 MW by 2026 in Dunkirk
- **8,700 km** of electrical transport grids connected to European grids
- **4,200 km** of natural gas grid with 2 inlets for Norwegian gas and Dutch Gas: Loon Plage and Taisnières
- Renewable energies are increasing
Installed capacities: **4,900 MW** for electricity and 350 MW for biogas



Industry decarbonation is a major issue for Hauts-de-France Region

Hauts-de-France Region:

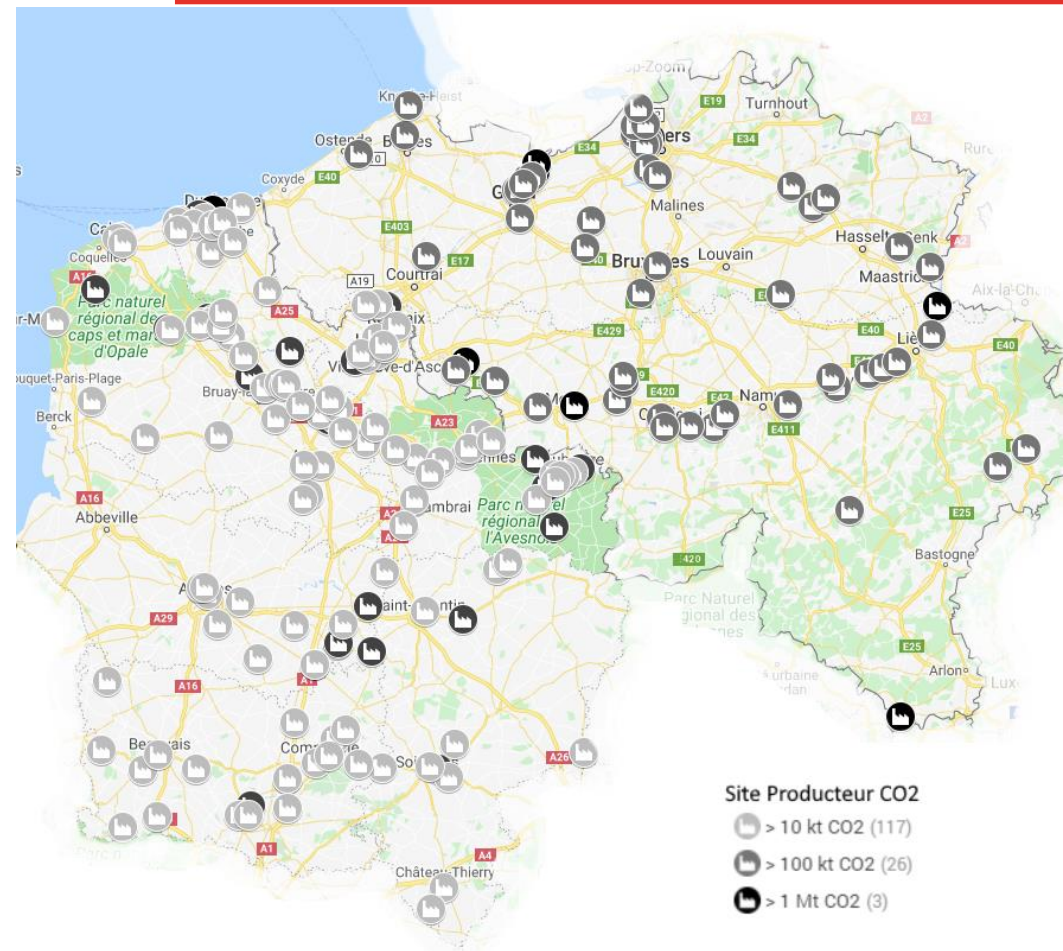
- **30 million tons** of CO₂ equivalent per year
→ twice the French average

Belgium:

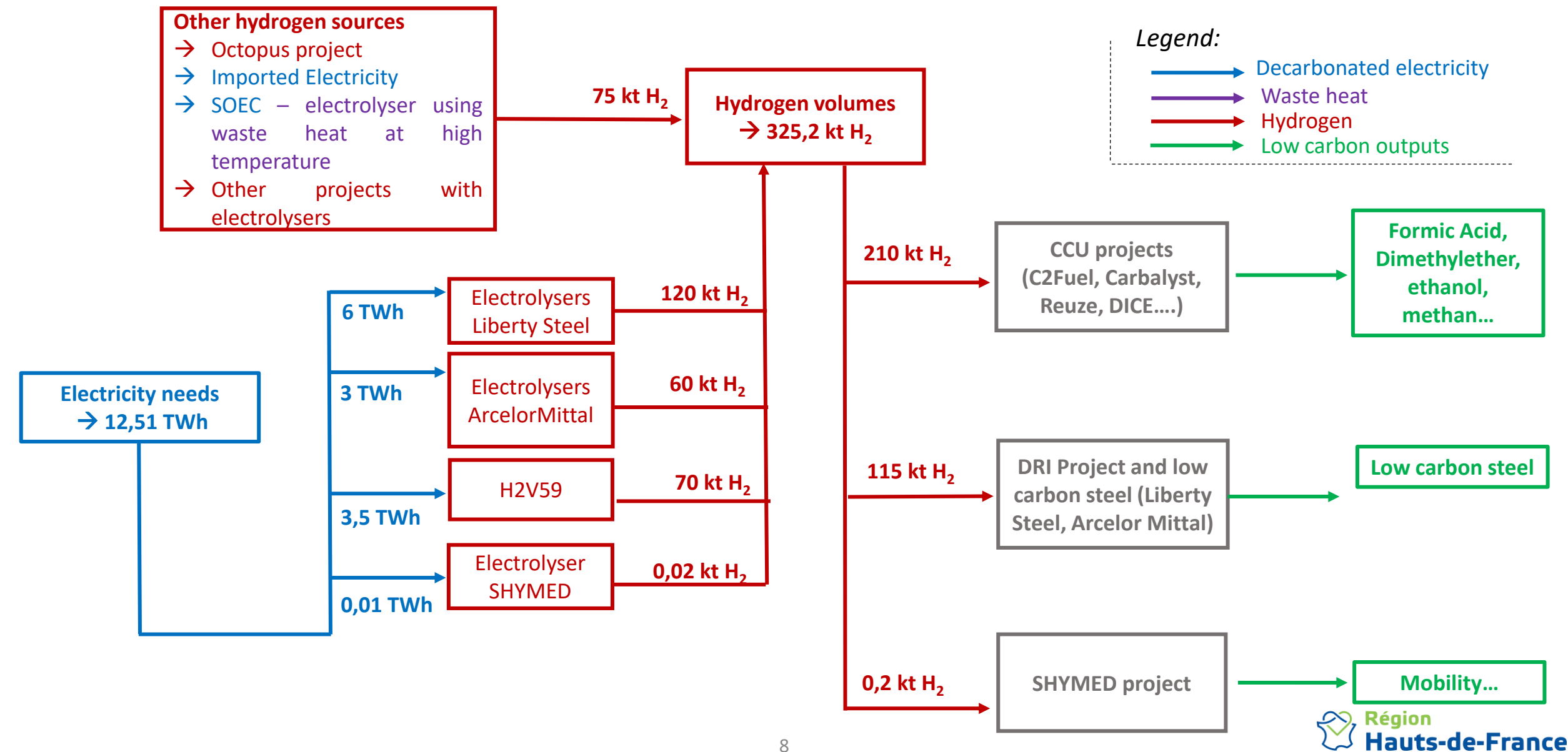
- **33,5 million tons** of CO₂ equivalent per year

Industrial application on a port area:

- **16 Mt of CO₂ equivalent** on Dunkirk port area
- Local authorities and industrials committed to get **carbon neutrality by 2040**
- Main industrials are integrating hydrogen in their decarbonation strategies
- H2V: first hydrogen massive production site by electrolysis in Dunkirk
- Decarbonated electricity: nuclear plant, offshore wind farm, EPR



Industrial application on a port area



Need more information?

We remain at your disposal for any further discussions:

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Normandy region



**Normandy: a leading
territory for hydrogen
production and mobility**

Sylvain Gigliesi

Innovation & Development

Normandie Energies

A leading French region for economic growth

3.3 million inhabitants

30 100km² - 650 km of coastline – **6** ports

GDP of **€91billion** (10th region in France)

High quality education and research facilities

A very good way of life with a dynamic young population

Very cheap real-estate contrary to Paris region

248,000 companies

1.3 million jobs

€1.2 billion in R&D



More than **550** companies with foreign capital

€60m of financial incentives awarded by the Regional Council in 2018

54 investments projects from foreign companies in 2018

€2.3 billion of investments in 2018

2nd French industrial region (21% of regional GDP)

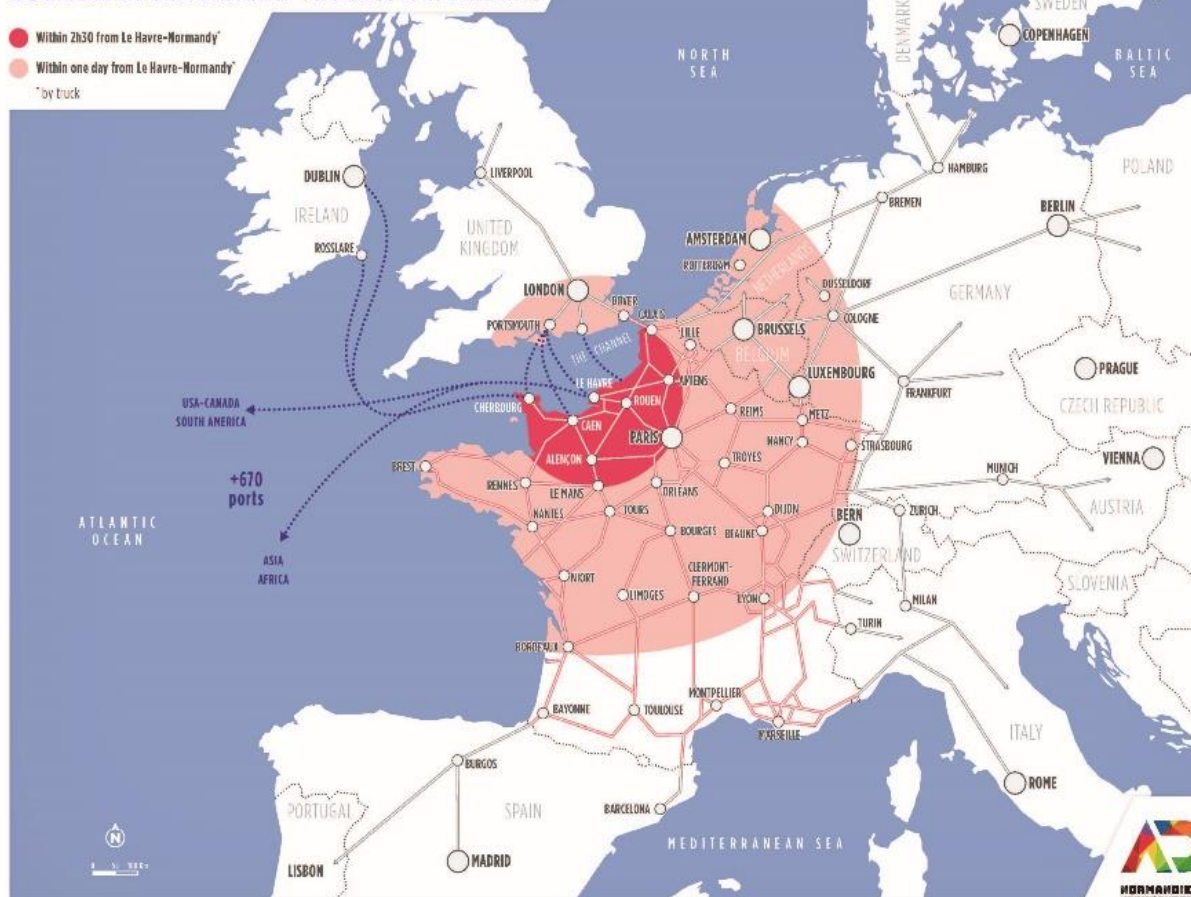
6th French Region for export – **€33 billion**

Catchment area of **200 million** consumers

2nd most internationally open region in France

€900 million were invested in 2019 (+50%)

NORMANDY : THE GATEWAY TO EUROPEAN MARKETS



Close to **Paris and London**

Optimized road network

Pan-European rail connections.

Four regional airports and close from Paris airports

How to get to Normandy? [Click here](#)

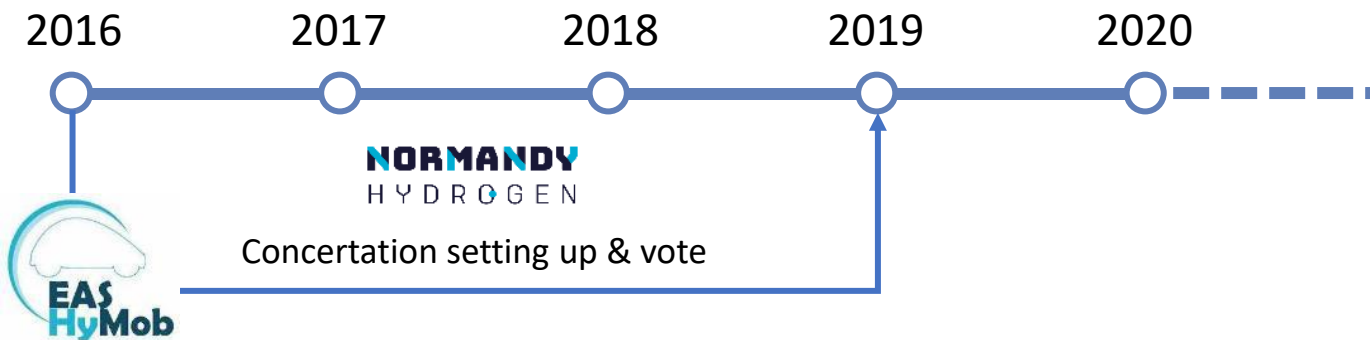
- 2 major seaports: Le Havre (GPMH) & Rouen (GPMR)
- 3 regional ports: Dieppe, Caen-Ouistreham & Cherbourg
- Logistics region with significant flows of goods and passengers mainly along the Seine axis
- Maritime region with the 1st potential for renewable marine energies (650km of coastline) in France. 4 projects out of 7 in France.
- Historical skill set related to the production, consumption and handling of hydrogen (petrochemicals, chemicals, aerospace)
- The Seine Valley concentrates 45% of national hydrogen consumption. It houses 3 of the 4 French ammonia production plants and 3 of the 8 French refineries. Consumption in the Seine Valley is 350 kt of H₂ per year.

A regional strategy already engaged

NORMANDY HYDROGEN

Implementation

*Decades of history in
hydrogen production
and consumption*



Build on and capitalize on history and be the pioneer in new uses

Based on Normandy assets: industry/ logistics and transport / MRE

Goals:

Decarbonize the Norman economy

Strengthen and develop a strong industrial sector and foster job creation

Reinforce Normandy's attractiveness

Based on Norman's characteristics: industry / logistic & transport / renewable marine energies

Hydrogen in Normandy
at European level



EUROPEAN HYDROGEN
VALLEYS PARTNERSHIP



Large regional ecosystem

ECOSYSTEM

More than 100 stakeholders

NORMANDY
HYDROGEN



A new dedicated
community platform



<https://normandie.ccibusiness.fr/hydrogene>

- High rate growth
- 15** Research units
- 4** Sector clusters
- 2** Competitive clusters
- 21** Public authorities

Regional infrastructure: the densest charging stations network in France

9 charging stations installed in 2021 with captive fleets

PARTNERSHIP



50 %
Co-financed by the European Union
Connecting Europe Facility



20 %

Regional deployment strategy in the Seine Valley

DEPLHY (Deployment of Hydrogen in the Seine Valley), studies the development potential in an industrial environment along the Seine Valley.



Identification of potential users in the main industrial sectors

48 consommateurs potentiels identifiés*

Producteurs/consommateurs captifs

- 3 Chimie
- 2 Energie
- 1 Pétrochimie

Consommateurs potentiels

- 14 Métallurgie
- 10 Chimie
- 5 Verrierie
- 4 Aéronautique
- 3 Nucléaire
- 2 Logistique
- 2 Pétrochimie
- 1 Automobile
- 1 Déchets

Identification of hydrogen projects

Projets de production d'hydrogène

16 projets

Commandes publiques potentielles

Île-de-France, Rouen, Le Havre, Dieppe

Autres projets en développement

- 7 projets fluviaux - maritimes
- 2 projets poids lourds
- 5 projets VUL - BUS

Stations opérationnelles

- 8 stations EAS HyMOB
- 4 Stations Hype
- 3 Stations autres

Stations vélo opérationnelles

3 Stations (Saint-Lô, Cherbourg, Versailles)

Stations en projets

- 4 Stations
- EAS HyMOB (Val-de-Reuil)
- Hype (Porte de la Chapelle, Porte de Saint-Cloud)
- Poids lourds (Rouen)

... to define ecosystems





Projects focus

Website : [map of projects in Normandy](#)

France's biggest electrolyser project

H2V NORMANDY

The project is located on Caux Seine Agglo territory, in the heart of the industrial zone. It is close to both potential clients and pipelines.

Through this project, H2V aims to help reduce the CO2 emissions of the petrochemical industry and participate in developing the renewable hydrogen industry in France.



28 000 tonnes of hydrogen produced per year (or 2% of French hydrogen production)

An investment between **€230 million and €251 million**

The water electrolysis: chemical reaction

Under the effect of electricity: $2H_2O \rightarrow 2H_2 + O_2$

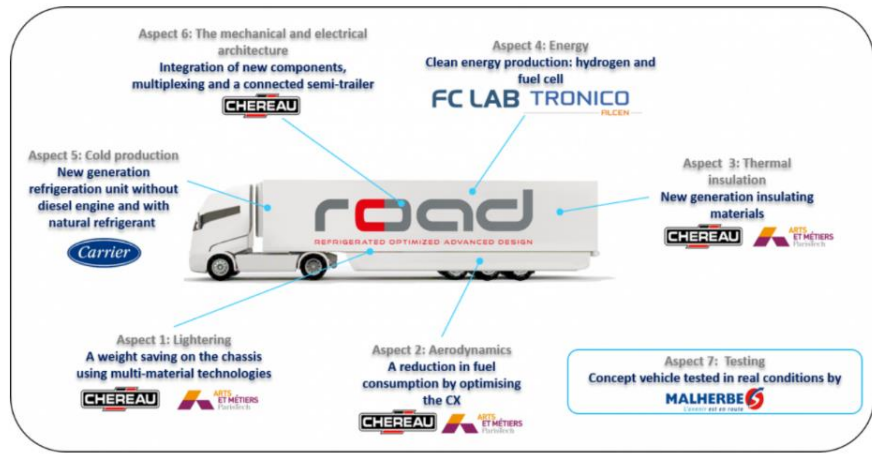
...two molecules of water break down into two molecules of hydrogen and one molecule of oxygen

70 direct jobs
100 indirect jobs

Commissioning between **2022 and 2023**



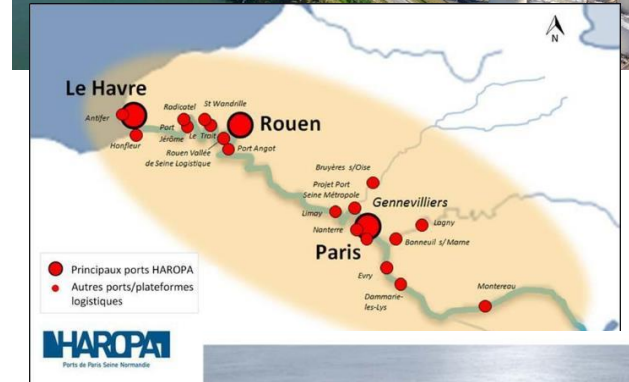
World's first hydrogen refrigerated semi-trailer



The semi-trailer developed CHEREAU is on the road since 2020. The firm wants to go further with H2Coldchain wich aims at transforming the largely diesel-based cold logistics chain into a fully decarbonated chain using green hydrogen

CHEREAU H2Coldchain

Hydrogen barges on the Seine -2021



Need more information?



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Southern region



**Region Sud, Provence-Alpes Côte d'Azur,
the Sunny Side of Hydrogen**

Sylvain Brémont

Deputy Director General
Capénergies

How you may see the Region Sud



5 million people



Nice Côte d'Azur
airport: the 2nd
largest
international
airport in France



How the Region Sud is, on top of that!

Education and Research

4 Universities (170,000 students)
4 Technopoles, 10 Eng. Schools & 10 public Research Units
2nd French region in terms of foreign R&D investments

RÉGION SUD PROVENCE ALPES CÔTE D'AZUR

 Capenergies

INERIS
controlling risks
for sustainable development

**French National Institute
for Industrial
Environment and Risks**

ENSOSP
École Nationale Supérieure des Officiers des Saûtes Pompiers

**National School
for Fire Brigade officers**

 **TECHNOPÔLE DE L'ENVIRONNEMENT
ARBOIS-MÉDITERRANÉE**

**Arbois-
Méditerranée**
France's largest
GreenTech technopole

 cea

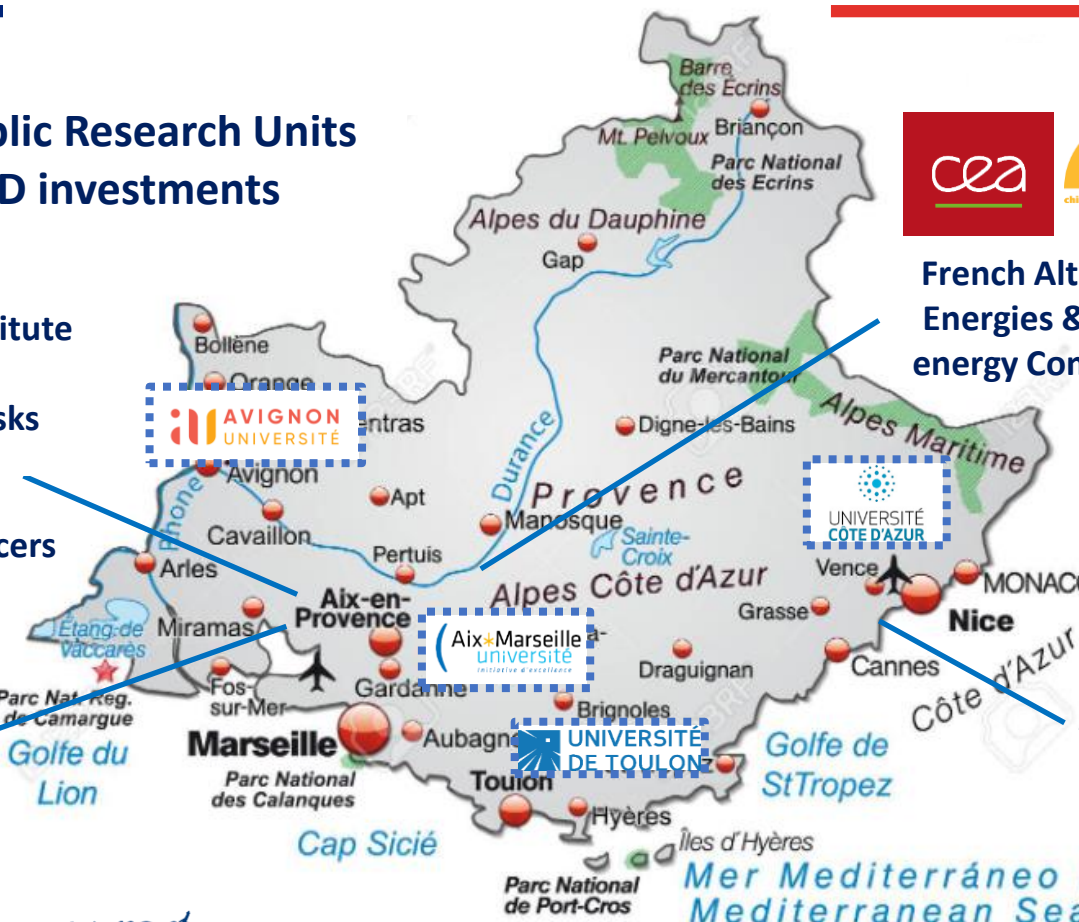
**French Alternative
Energies & Atomic
energy Commission**

 iter
china eu india japan korea russia usa

 **UNIVERSITÉ
CÔTE D'AZUR**

 **SOPHIA ANTIPOLIS**

Sophia Antipolis
Europe's largest technopole
(~ 40,000 people, 2,500
companies, 80 nationalities)



 **brgm**
Geoscience for a sustainable Earth
Geoscience

 cea
Energy

 cnrs
Sciences

 **CSTB**
le futur en construction
Buildings

 **INERIS**
controlling risks
for sustainable development
Risks

 **Ifremer**
Sea 20

 **IFSTAR**
devient l'université
Gustave Eiffel
Transport

 **INRAE**
Agronomy

 **IRD**
Institut de Recherche
pour le Développement
FRANCE
**Sustainable
development**

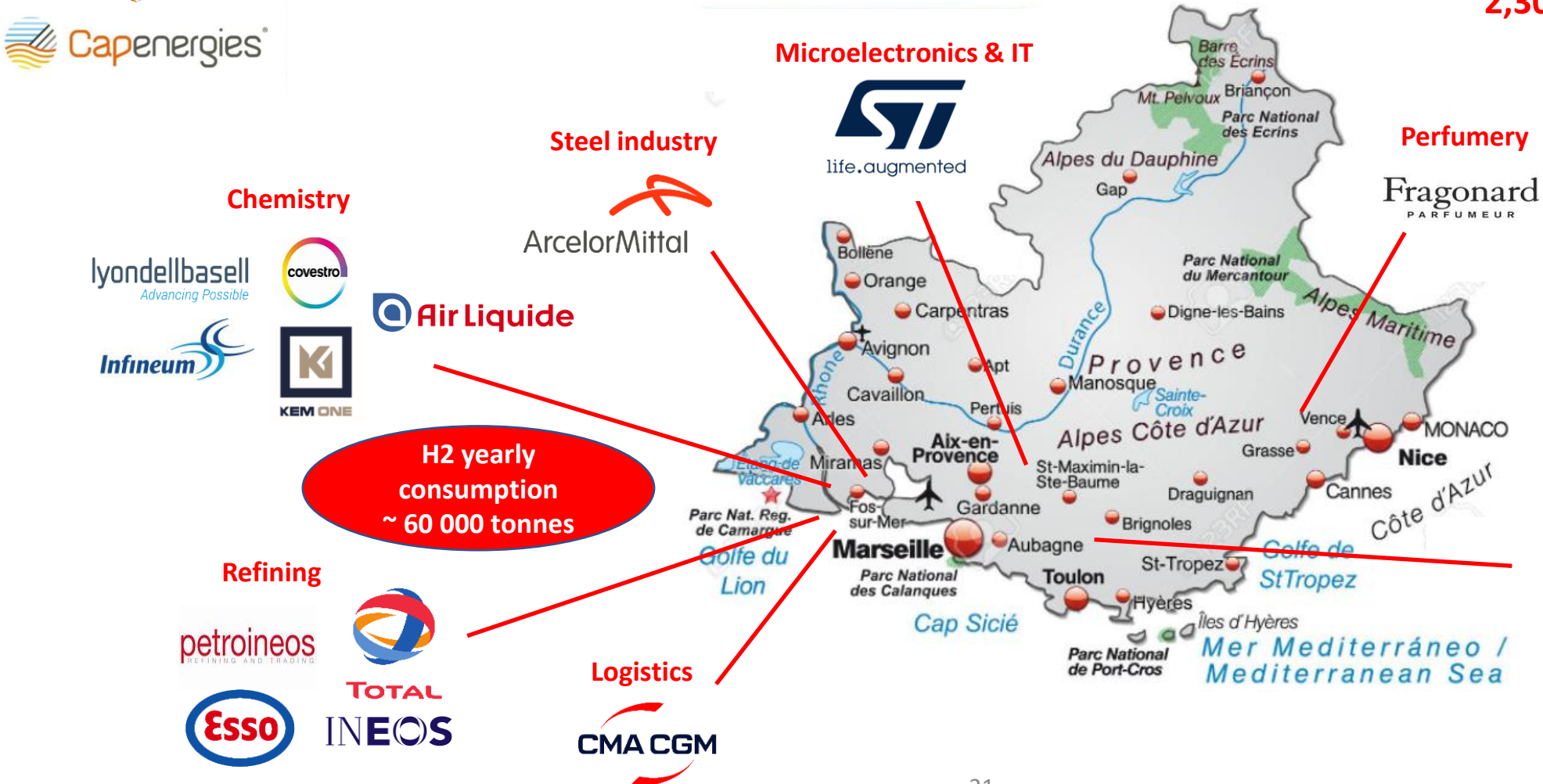
 **Inserm**
Health

 **ONERA**
THE FRENCH AEROSPACE LAB
Aerospace

How the Region Sud is, on top of that!

Industries

~ 25,000 industrial companies
2,300 international companies



At the crossroad of the future hydrogen infrastructures

At the crossroad of :

- **A Mediterranean corridor** that is attracting European investment on H2 infrastructures (7 station projects already emerging in the region).
- **A Rhine-Rhône-Mediterranean corridor** with 17 large-scale projects, including 3 in the region Sud.

Hosting the **largest Mediterranean harbour** connected to the future **European hydrogen backbone**

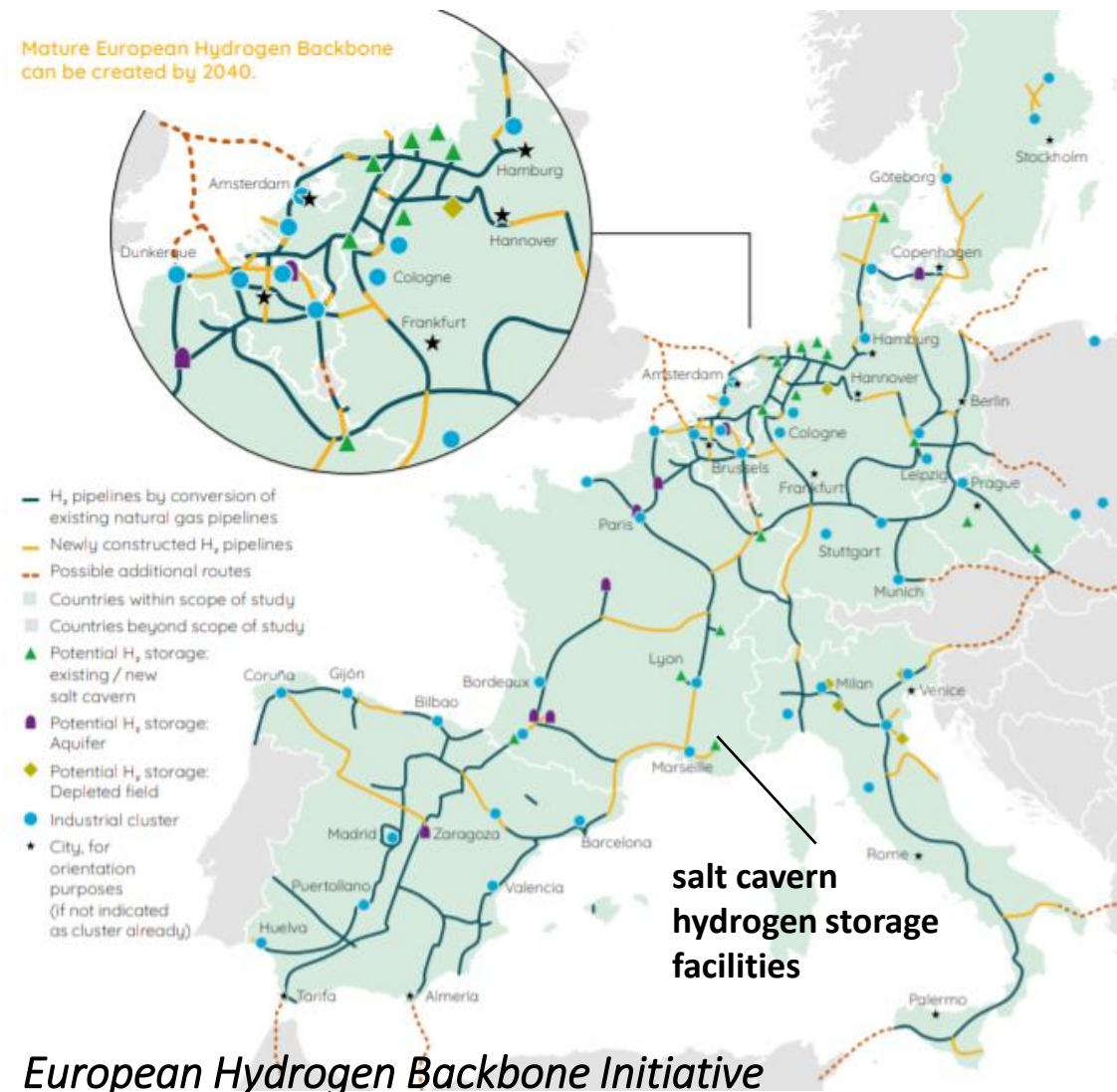


RÉGION
SUD

PROVENCE
ALPES
CÔTE D'AZUR

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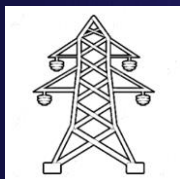
Green – Low carbon energy supply opportunities



THE SUNNIEST
REGION IN
FRANCE



TOP 3 WIND
DEPOSITS IN
EUROPE



A LOW-CARBON
NATIONAL GRID
ELECTRICITY
PROVIDER

**More than 300 days (2,800 hours) of
sunshine per year**

Installed power : 1.2 GW (present) /
16.9 GW (target by 2050)

**Off shore : 1 demonstrator under
dev. ("Provence Grand Large")**

2 commercial calls for projects of 250
MW by 2022 (target 2050: 2 GW)

Low-carbon national grid electricity

gCO₂e / kWh : 50-80 France vs. 300-350 EU27
Région Sud electricity production: ~40% from
hydropower



La Colle des Mées solar farm : 100 MW



Port-Saint-Louis-du-Rhône (under dev.) : 25 MW



Serre-Ponçon hydroelectric dam : 380 MW

An attractive and supportive framework

An already existing
H2 ecosystem of actor
distributed over the value chain

> 80 COMPANIES +/– 50 POTENTIAL CONSUMERS ALREADY IDENTIFIED!

A regional supporting plan

50 M€ REGIONAL DEDICATED SUPPORT PLAN (2021 – 2027)

A wide scope of pioneering projects
already achieved
and/or under development

€ 25M€ ALREADY INVESTED +30 HYDROGEN PROJECTS IN 5 YEARS



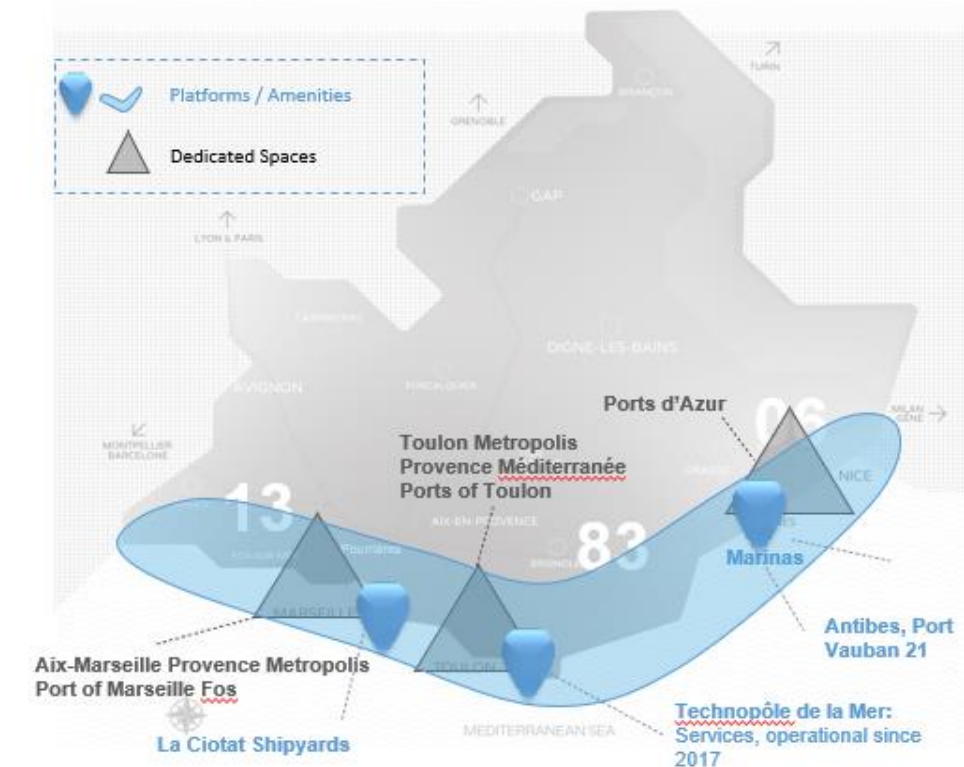
One ambition: to be one of the leading European regions in terms of sustainable development.



Source :
Capenergies, 2021

Outstanding opportunities in H2 development for boats and ports

-  **5** COMMERCIAL PORTS
-  **196** MARINAS
-  **1,000** KM OF COAST
-  **1st** NAVIGATION ZONE IN THE WORLD (50% OF THE INTERNATIONAL YACHT FLEET EACH YEAR)
-  **7,000** MARITIME COMPANIES
-  **120,000** EMPLOYEES (26% OF NATIONAL JOBS IN THE SECTOR).



A few start-ups already developing

25

1st French harbour
1st Mediterranean harbour



1st yacht harbour in Europe



1st military harbour
in Europe



Take it from the sunny side !



A gateway at the crossroad of Europe and Mediterranean



Outstanding opportunities for H2 production and off-take



A very interesting background of local industrial capabilities, know-how & skills



A fully supportive framework



The French cluster of low-carbon energies

540 members (companies, research units, territorial governing bodies, etc.)

**Networking
Partnership
Project development
Innovation**

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Nathalie Ohayon
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The Region SUD economic development agency

**Land search
Administrative processes
People hiring
Local supports**

Feedback on the hydrogen plan from ENGIE Solutions



Sophie Thévenon
Marketing Manager
Engie Solutions



Marie-Perrine Durot
Innovation & Green Industry Director
Engie Solutions

ENGIE Solutions

ENGIE is a global player that supports industrialists to achieve a carbon-neutral transition by supporting a competitive and financed implementation.



160,000
Employees



61 Mds €
Turnover



5 Mds € Invested
in customer solutions
between 2019 and 2021

In France, ENGIE solutions is your trusted partner for tomorrow's factories



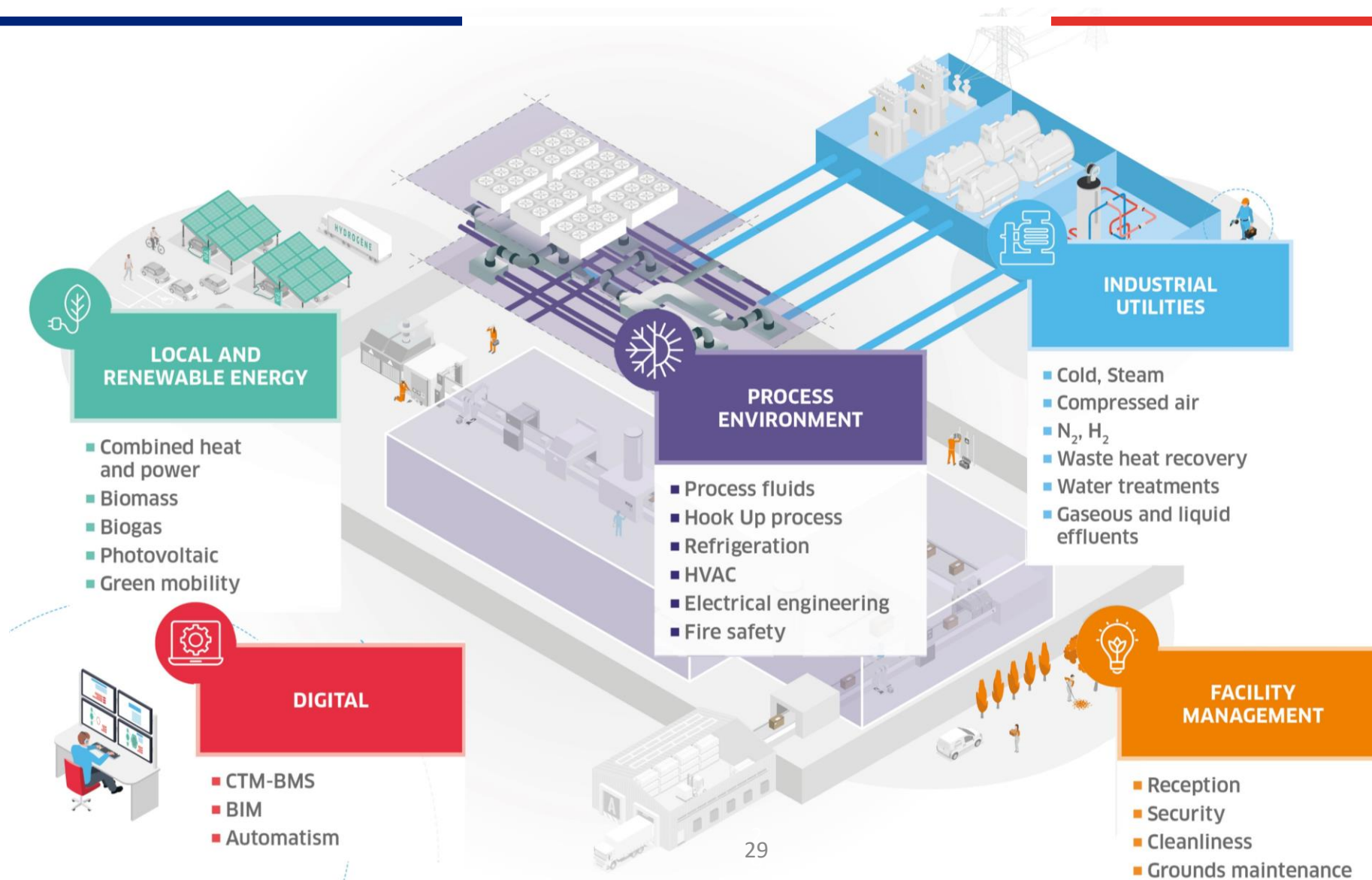
22,000
Employees



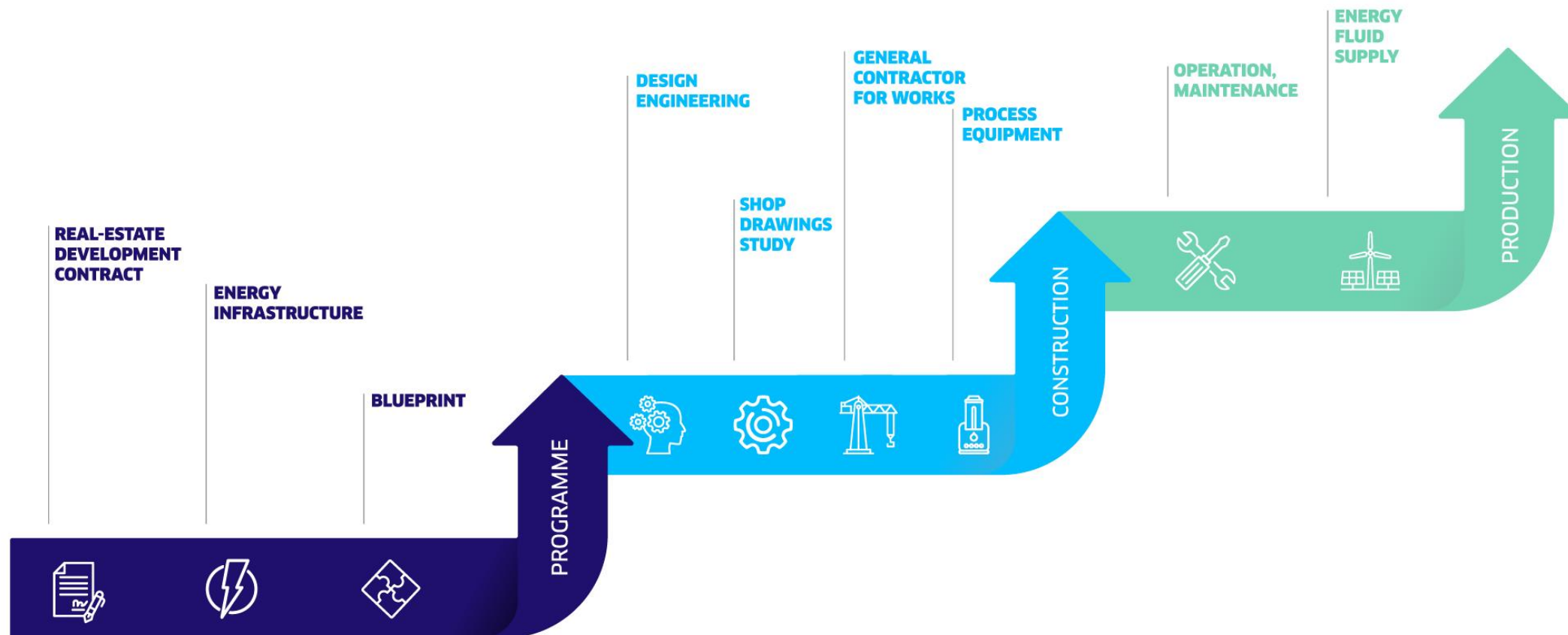
3.8 Mds €
Turnover

Territorial mesh
Business expertise
Skills in energy infrastructure and
process environment

Our expertise for turnkey plants

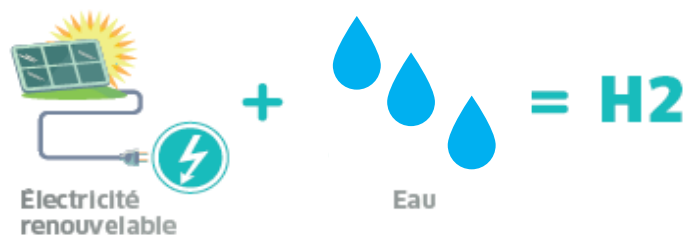


Unique partner across the entire value chain of your project



ENGIE H2 Strategy Developping Green H2

Electrolyze **GREEN H2**



Methane reforming (**GREY H2**)

⚠ 1kg H₂ = 10kg eq CO₂

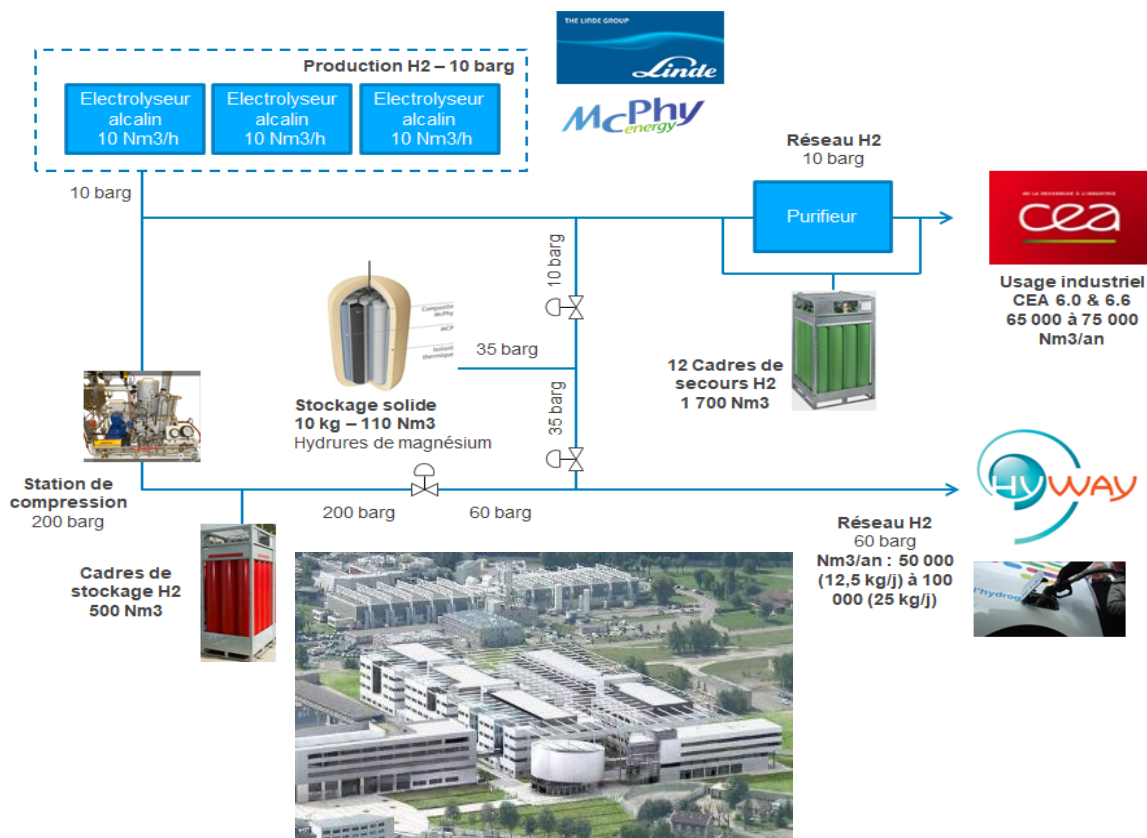


ENGIE : Acteur du développement de projets territoriaux en France...



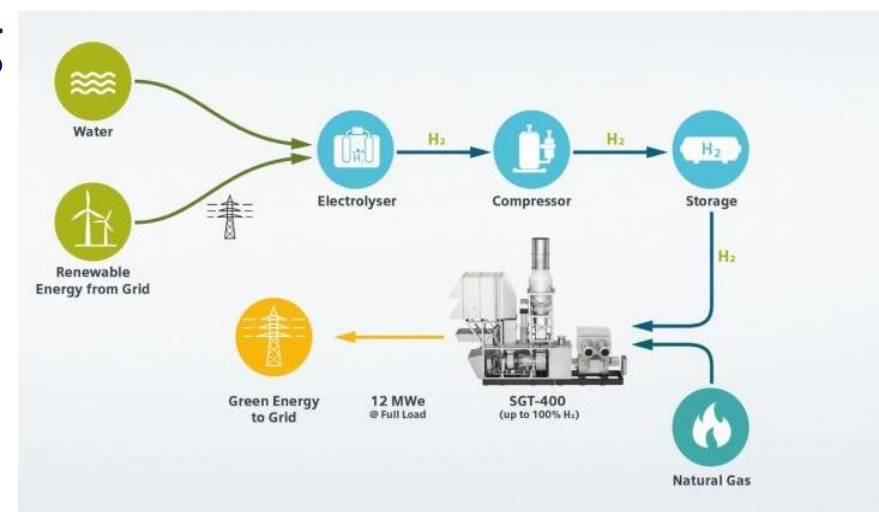
Hydrogen applications and project examples

1. Greening H2 for industrial applications: H2 for micro-electronic in Grenoble



2. Developing new H2 usages: mobility applications

3. Developing new H2 usages: industrial applications

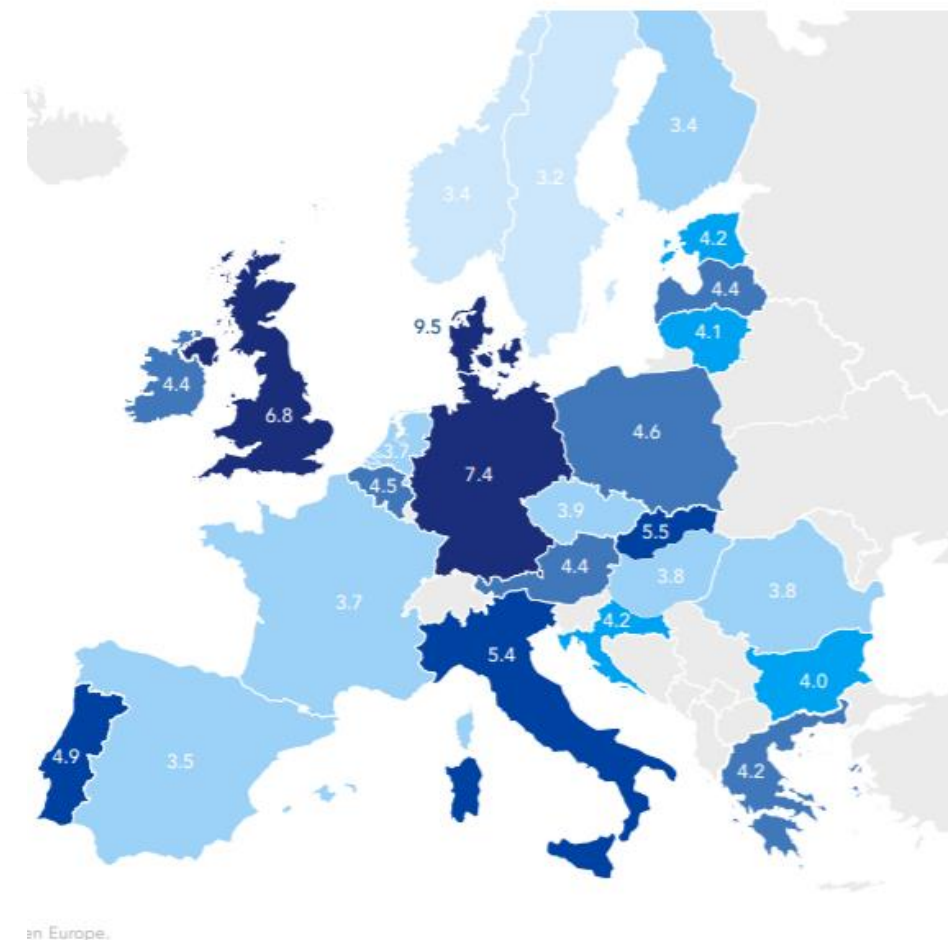


What are French major strengths for H2 development?

1. Low-cost – low carbon intensity of the grid
2. World-class expertises in H2 research and innovation
3. Local territories engagement

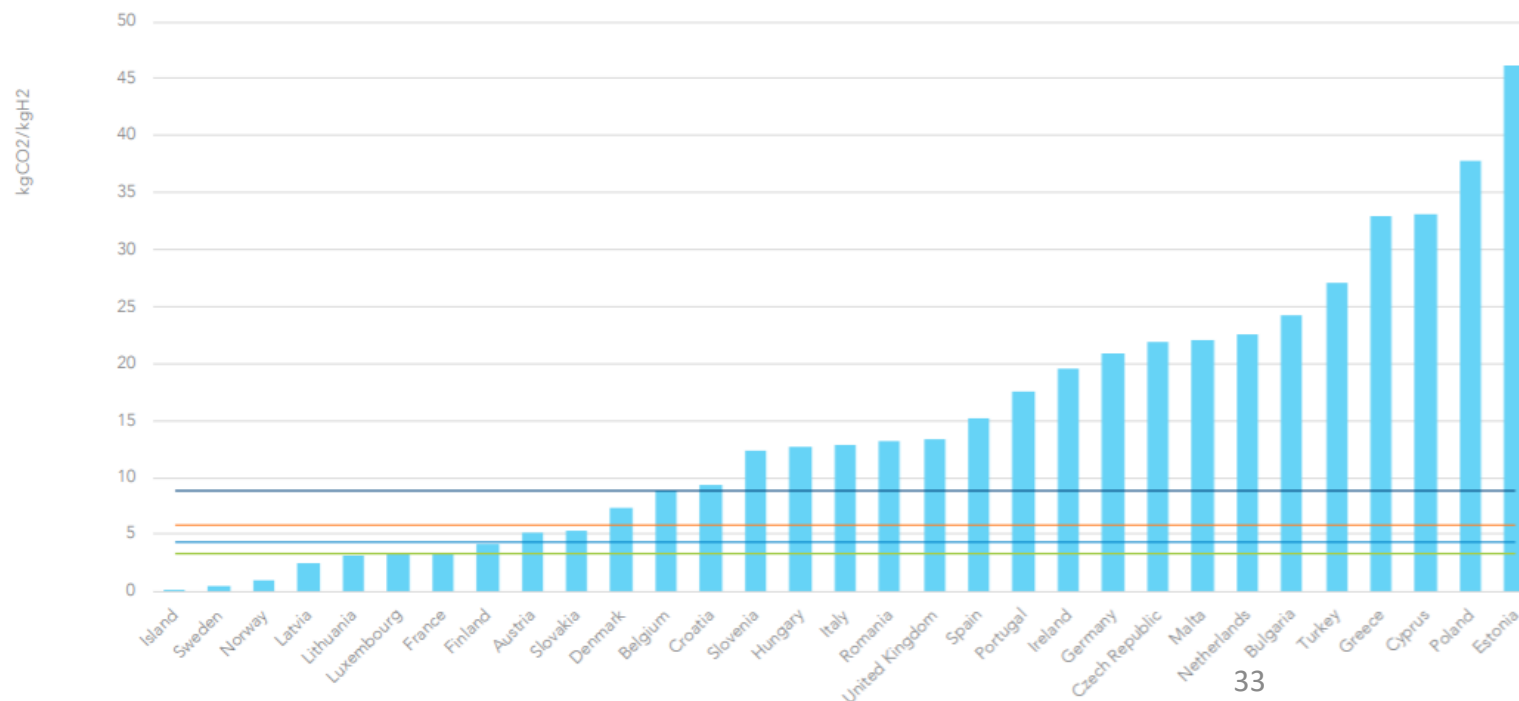
Figure 11

Map of grid connected electrolysis hydrogen production costs in the EU in 2019



in Europe

Figure 15 Carbon intensity of hydrogen produced from grid electricity, compared to selected benchmarks



The French Hydrogen Strategy



Do you have any question?

Your contacts at Business France in the Nordic countries:

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